# Dr. MICHAEL L. MALLARY, Ph.D., IEEE Fellow

**Position Sought** Consulting on magnetic recording, magnetic systems, optics, and physics

**Degrees** Ph.D. California Institute of Technology, 1972, High Energy Physics S.B. Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1966, Physics

#### **Major Career Accomplishments**

Awarded 158 issued patents

Published 55 technical publications

Awarded the 2013 IEEE Magnetics Society Achievement Award

Invented the Shielded Pole perpendicular write head which is in all disk drives (USPat. #4,656,546) Conceived of Lower Bit Aspect Ratios for higher capacity disk drives (see publications [15] & [22]) Invented the Diamond inductive head (more than 40,000,000 shipped, USPat. #5,184,267) Invented spherical aberation correction for 2 Photon Recording on thick media (USPat. #7,593,305)

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## EXPERIENCE

Senior Technologist, Western Digital Corporation, San Jose, Ca., 2009 to 9/27/13

- Led the Microwave Assisted Magn. Rec. project which produced Spin Torque Oscillators and did micromagnetic simulations that predicted 3Tb/in<sup>2</sup> (patents pending, USPat. #8,456,967 & [2])
- Worked with the HAMR team to improve performance and reliability (patents pending)
- o Developed and used code for Two Dimensional Magnetic Recording (patents pending)
- Used SPICE model to analyze reader electronic signal/noise to extend TuMR (patent pending)

Principal Technologist, Seagate Technology, Pittsburgh, Pa., 2006 to 2009

- Performed HAMR FDTD optical simulations of NFTs and did FEM simulations of write poles
- Initiated the investigation of gold alloys for NFT reliability
- Studied recessed poles for reduced negative field gradient in HAMR [4]
- o Initiated analytic studies of NFT temperature rise resulting in an effective heat sinking design
- Participated in HAMR head reliability studies and testing in dry N<sub>2</sub> (USPat. #6,765,379)
- Performed micromagnetic and FEM simulations of Shingled Magnetic Recording
- o Led the 2 Photon Volumetric Optical Recording project using pulsed Blue Ray lasers
- o Invented spherical aberration compensator for thick 2 photon media (USPat. #7,593,305)

#### Senior Member of Technical Staff, Maxtor Corporation, Shrewsbury, Ma., 2001 to 2006

- Led the theory group on the development and productization of Perpendicular Recording
- Coached vendors on manufacturing the Shielded Pole head (USPat. # 4,656,546 & see below)
- Did experiments on the performance and reliability of drives including thermal fly height adjustment ([13], USPats.#7,310,194, #7,362,534, #7,403,356, #7,477,470)
- Submitted many Shielded Pole patents to protect expiring IP (USPats. #6,813,106, #6,842,313, #7,075,756, #7,511,921, #7,573,683, #7,620,722, #7,732,069, #7,729,092, and #8,365,393)
- Explained observed high speed writer switching with spin wave damping [5], [6], [8], & [16]

#### Quantum Fellow, Quantum Corporation & MKQC, Shrewsbury, Ma., 1994 to 2001

- Led theory group in predicting the 1Tb/in<sup>2</sup> Perpendicular Magnetic Recording density limit [14]
- Conducted experiments and theoretical studies of thermal stability
- Initiated the National Storage Industry Consortium advocacy of low bit aspect ratios for higher data density with a presentation at an Extraordinarily High Density Recording meeting[15] & [22]
- Experientally and theoretically verified Sharrock's law from 270 hours down to 0.4 ns [7] & [20]
- Program Committee & Session Chair for 1997 Intermag &1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 MMM Conf.
- Wrote the heads chapter in "The Physics of Ultra High Density Magnetic Recording" [15]

- Performed FEM of write poles and micromagnetic analysis of the write and read processes
- o Invented an on disk log file architecture for high performance Shingled Magnetic Recording
- Invented asperity avoiding system features for improved head reliability (USPat. #6,567,229)
- o Consulted on Terastor HAMR design (USPats. #6,236,513, #6,351,436, and #6,430,123)

Senior Consultant Engineer, Digital Equipment Corporation, Shrewsbury, Ma., 1980 to 1994

- Invented, proved (with analytic calculations and customized FEM code), fabricated, and patented (#4,656,546) the Shielded Pole write head which is used in every disk drive today
- Invented the Diamond head which doubles the number of effective turns with 2 yoke turns through the coil,(>40,000,000 shipped, USPats. #5,184,267, #5,195,005, and #5,267,112)
- o Invented variable track and bit density in drives (USPats. #6.957,379 and #6,966,225)
- Invented the standard P2 masking of P1 for the track trimming process (USPat. #5,267,112)
- o Chaired the \$12,000,000 NSIC ATP10Gb/in<sup>2</sup> Heads Project during the proposal phase
- Conceived of rotational flux conduction without wall motion (TFHs work at high frequency [34])
- o Conceived of and proved the flux beaming phenomena in uniaxial magnetic materials [33]
- Led the Thin Film Head theory group
- Was Program Committee member & Session Chair for the 1986 & 1988 Intermag Conferences
- Led the effort to identify the source and eliminate magnetic erasure in the R82 disk drive

Senior Research Engineer, Magnetic Corporation of America, Waltham, Ma., 1978 to 1980

- Designed superconductive and conventional magnets for: Magneto Hydro Dynamic power generation; Magnetic Resonance Imaging; Magnetic Separation; Energy Storage; and Free Electron Lasers
- Wrote an accepted DOE proposal for a 5 ton/hr Magnetic Separator to reduce sulfur in coal
- o Conducted experiments in magnetic separation of coal, copper, gold, and kaolin clay
- o Invented an inexpensive magnetite based ferrofluid activated by AC magnetic fields
- o Invented an inductive particle separator for recycling nonmagnetic metals
- o Invented a high discharge rate superconducting magnetic energy storage system

Assistant Professor, Northeastern University Physics Department, Boston, Ma., 1974 to 1978

- Wrote and used code for Montecarlo simulations supporting the Fermi Lab proposal for experiments 439 which found early evidence for the 5<sup>th</sup> quark and analyzed the data
- Built a 300 ton solid iron magnets for experiments 365 and 439
- Taught courses in electronics and wave/resonance phenomena

Research Associate, Rutherford High Energy Research Laboratory, Oxfordshire, U.K., 1972 to 1974

- Designed shielding for a large magnetic spectrometer.
- o Designed the optical systems for the spark chambers of a CERN experiment
- Wrote pattern recognition software in 3D for analyzing digitization of spark chamber images.

LIST OF PATENTS (110 issued U.S. patents, 2 Reissues, and >48 issued foreign patents which are not listed)

- 9,042,058 Shield Design for Middle Shields in a Multisensor Array, 5/26/15
- 9,034,492 Sys. & Method for Controlling Damping of Magn. Media for Heat Assisted Magn. Rec., 5/19/15
- 8,995,086 Write Head with Floating Side Shields and Enhanced Magnetic Potential, 3/31/15
- 8,929,180 EAMR device having laser driving signal & magnetic write signal sharing same ele.cond. 1/6/15
- 8,923,102 Optical grading coupling for interferometric wave guide in Heat Assisted Magn. Rec. 12/30/14
- 8,917,581 Self-anneal process for a near field transducer and chimney in a HDD assembly, 12/23/14
- 8,908,330 Spin torque oscillator for MAMR with optimal geometries, 12/9/14.
- 8,891,207 Connection scheme for a multiple sensor array usable in 2DMR, 11/18/2014.
- 8,675,455 Systems and methods for controlling light phase difference in ..., 3/18/14
- 8,658,292 System & method for controlling damping of magnetic media for assisted magn. rec.., 2/25/14.
- 8.649,249 Printing magnetic pattern onto disk, 2/11/14
- 8,605,382 Disk Drive to Load a Head to a load/unload (LUL) zone of .. 12/10/13
- 8,599,653 System and methods for reducing condensation along a slider, 12/3/13
- 8,462,463 Write fringing reduction for recording media, 6/11/13.

8,456,967 - System & Method for Providing a Pole Pedestal for Microwave Assisted Magn. Rec., 6/4/13. 8.365.393 - Manufacturing Method for Write Heads with Floating Side Shields, 2/5/13 8,243,389 - Write Fringing Reduction for Recording Media, 8/14/12. 8,077,417 - Skip Block Writing for Bit Patterned Media, 12/13/11. 7.880,999 - Magnetic Storage System with Read During Write,2/1/11 7,876,529 - Rec. Disk with AF Coupled multi-Layer FM Isl. Disposed in Trench Bet. Discrete Tracks,1/25/11 7,835,099 - Method and System for Error Checking in Bit Patterned Media , 11/16/10 7,796,358 - Method and Apparatus for Eliminating Spike Noise in a Soft Magnetic Under-layer, 9/14/10. 7,782,574 - Magn. Heads Disk Dr. & Method with Thicker Read Shields for Red. Stray Field Sens., 8/24/10. 7,732,069 - Thin SUL Media with Shielded Pole Head, 6/8/10. 7,729,092 - Shielded Pole Writer Under Reader, 6/1/10 7,706,109 - Low Coefficient of Resistivity on Slider Tunneling ...4/27/10. 7,688,544 - Magnetic Heads, Disk Drive, and Method with Floating Pole Tip ... 3/30/10. 7,663,840 - Storage Apparatus having a Recording Medium with a Thermal Insulation Barrier, 2/16/10. 7,656,619 - Magn. Head Slider for Disk Drives having Heating Ele. and Ped. in Thk Undercoat Layer ,2/2/10 7,620,772 - Method & Structure for Dyn. Data Den. in a Dyn. Mapped Mass Storage Device, 11/17/09. 7,618,721 - Master for Printing Servo Patterns, 11/17/09. 7,593,305 - Remove Spherical Aberrations for 2 Photon Recording, 9/22/09. 7,589,936 - Center Tapped Write Coil .. 9/15/09. 7,573,683 - Write Head with Floating Side Shields... 8/11/09. 7,573,674 - Storage Disk having increased Damping Characteristics and Manufacturing Methods 8/11/09. 7,515,371 - Channel Postamble Extension to De-gauss Pole Tips, 4/7/09 7,511,921 - B2 – Read&Write Head with a Portion of the Write Coil Distributed about the Write Pole,3/31/09. 7.509.728 - Method for Adjusting Head-to-Disk Spacing in a Disk .3/31/09. 7,477,470 - Controlling Head Fly Height Based on Head Heater Resistance, 1/13/09 7,430,095 - Tapered Write Pole for Reduced Skew Effect, 9/30/08. 7.403.356 - Disk Drive Having Slider Mover with Low Thermal Coefficient of Resistivity, 7/22/08. 7,375,915 - Disk Drive that Varies Power to a Transverse Mover During Disk Drive Operation, 5/20/08 7,372,664 - Tech. to Red. Adj.Trk Eras. Incl. a Write Pole with a Tip Having Faces at Angeles,5/13/08. 7,362,534 - System for Detecting a Change in Head to Disk Contact Status in a Disk Drive, 4/22/08. 7,324,304 - Tapered Write Pole for Reduced Skew Effect, 1/29/08. 7,310,194 - System for Monitoring& Dynamically Head to Disk Spacing in a Disk Drive,12/18/07. 7,292,414 - External Coil Bias for Giant Magneto-Resistive Sensor, 11/6/07. 7,289,302 - On Slider Inductors and Capacitors to Reduce Electrostatic Discharge Damage, 10/30/07. 7.234.227 - Method for Centering Disks in a Magn, Disk Assembly, 6/6/07. 7,230,790 - Magn. Disk Drive with Servo Bursts and Alternating Magn. Pol. Regions there between, 6/12/07 7,184,241 - Disk Drive that Performs Cold Writes to Erase Buffer, 2/27/07 7,182,844 - Lactose Test Apparatus, 2/27/07 7,161,755 - Increasing Areal Density in Magnetic Recording, 1/27/07 7,149,045 - Longitudinal Media with Soft Underlayer, 12/12/06 7,075,756 - Shielded Pole Writer, 7/11/06 6,966,225 - Capacitive Accelerometer with Liquid Dielectric, 11/22/05. 6,957,379 - Method and Apparatus for Selecting Storage Capacity of Data Storage Media, 10/18/05 6,950,277 - Concave Trailing Edge Write Pole for Perpendicular Recording, 9/27/05 6,842,313 - Floating Down Stream Perpendicular Write Head Shield, 1/11/05 6,813,106 - Premagnetization Process for Printed Longitudinal Media, 11/2/04. 6,765,379 - Method and Device for Testing Disk Drive Head while Directing Gas Across the Head – 7/20/04. 6,567,229 - Avoiding Asperities on a Storage Media - 5/20/03 6,430,123 - Scanning Micropatterns on an Optical Media - 8/6/02. 6,359,757 - Electrostatic Actuator 3/19/02. 6,359,744 - Reduced Thermal Decay of Data Signals Recorded on Magnetic Media 3/19/02. 6,351,436 - Field Enhancing Magnetic Pole for Magneto-Optic Recording and Reproduce Devise, 2/26/02. 6,307,719 - Suspension Assembly with Adjustable Gram Load, 10/23/01 6,236,513 - Integrated Objective Solid/Immersion Lens for Near Field Recording,5/22/01. 5,959,814 - Magnetic Disk Having Separate Park and Take-Off Zones,9/28/99. 5,940,253 - Laminated Plated Pole Pieces for Thin Film Magnetic Transducers, 8/17/99.

- 5,830,587 Magnetic Devices with Enhanced Poles, 11/3/98 5.805.392 - Laminated Plated Pole Pieces for Thin Film Magnetic Transducers, 9/8/98 5,801,910 - Long Saturation Zone Magnetic Write Head, 9/1/98. 5,724,212 - Method and Apparatus for Increasing Data Den. in Magn. Data Storage Disk Drives 3/3/98. 5.654,854 - Long. Biased MR Sensor Having a Concave Shape ..., 8/5/97. 5,571,573 - Magnetic Device with Enhanced Poles, 11/5/96 5.431.969 - Method of Making Magnetic Media for Longitudinal Rec.,7/11/95. 5,428,893 - Transducer with Improved Inductive Coupling, 7/4/95. 5,428,887 - Method of Making a Trans. with Improved Ind. Coupling, 7/4/95. 5,384,680 - Perpendicular Anisotropy in Thin Film Devises, 1/24/95. 5,333,086 - Thin Film 2 Pole Ind. Head with Min. Secondary Pulses,7/26/94. 5,314,596 - Process for Fab. Mag. Film Rec. Heads for Use with...,5/24/94. 5.311.387 - Three Pole Magnetic Recording Head, 5/10/94. 5.311,386 - Transducer with Improved Inductive Coupling, 5/10/94. 5,267,112 - Thin Film Read/Write Head for Min. Erase Fringing and Method for Making the Same, 11/30/93. 5,240,740 - Thin Film Head with Minimized Secondary Pulses, 8/31/93. 5,229,901 - Side by Side Read/Write Heads with Rotary Positioner, 7/20/93. 5,226,966 - Apparatus for Prov. Uniaxial Ani. in Mag. Rec. Disk, 7/13/93. 5,195,005 - Transducer with Improved Inductive Coupling,(2XDiamond)3/16/93 5,193,039 - Permanent Magnet Easy-Axis Biased MagnetoResistive Head,3/9/93 5,184,267 - Transducer with Improved Inductive Coupling, ("Diamond") 2/2/93. 5,176,965 - Magnetic Medium for Longitudinal Recording, 1/5/93. 5,157,570 - Mag. Pole Config. for High Den. Thin Film Rec. Head, 10/20/92. 5.147.679 - Method for Prov. Uniaxial Ani. in Mag. Rec. Disk. 9/15/92. 5,134,535 - Architecture for a Thin Film Magnetic Recording Head, 7/28/92. 5,111,352 - Three-Pole Magnetic Head with Reduced Flux Leakage, 5/5/92. 5.108.837 - Laminated Poles for Recording Heads, 4/28/92. 5,103,553 - Method of Making a Magnetic Recording Head, 4/14/92. 5,095,613 - Thin Film Head Slider Fab. Process, 3/17/92(Re 35,477-3/18/97). 5,089,334 - Flux Spreading Thin Film Magnetic Devices, 2/18/92. 5,085,935 - Flux Spreading Thin Film Magnetic Devices, 2/18/92. 4,935,832 - Recording Heads with Side Shields, 6/19/90. 4,931,886 - Apparatus and Method to Suppress Perpendicular Fields in Longitudinal Recording, 6/5/90. 4,912,584 - Method for Fabricating Magnetic Recording Poles, 3/27/90. 4.907,113 - Three-Pole Magnetic Recording Head, 3/6/90. 4,828,966 - Method for Producing a Hall Effect Sensor for Magnetic Recording Heads, 5/9/89.
- 4,695,351 Method for Producing Magnetic Heads, 9/22/87.

4,656,546 - Vertical Magnetic Recording Arrangement, 4/7/87. Re 33,949 6/2/92. (Shielded Pole head)

PUBLICATIONS LIST (authored and co-authored a total of 55 technical publications)

## **Data Storage Publications (34)**

[0] Damping in composite perpendicular recording media", Appl. Phys. Lett. (Under review).

[1] Atomistic Simulation for Thermal Switching Distribution of FePt Grains, accepted for publication in APL.

[2] Head and Media Challenges for 3 Tb/in<sup>2</sup> Microwave Assisted Magnetic Recording, IEEE TransMagn.,Vol 50, No.7,p1-8, July 2014.

[3] Observation of Microwave-Assisted Magnetization Reversal in Perpendicular Recording Media *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **103**, 042413 (2013).

[4] Effect of Gradient Alignment in Heat Assisted Magnetic Recording, JAP105, 07B905 (2009).

[5] Perpendicular Recording Write Process Modeling Issues, JMMM, Vol 321, No. 6, p566-571, March 2009.

[6] Perpendicular Magnetic Recording Write Head Design, Special Issue of International Journal of Product Development on "Advances in Data Storage Systems and Technology", Vol. 5, No.3/4, Jan-March, 2008.

[7] Measurement of Subnanosecond Longitudinal Media Switching, IEEEE TransMagn, Vol42, No.10, p2402, 10/2006.

[8] Micromagnetic Study of the Effect of Spatial Variations in Damping in Perpendicular Recording, IEEEE TransMagn, Vol42, No.10, p2428, 10/2006.

[9] Write performance of shielded pole heads on media with thin soft underlayers J. Applied Physics,97,10P103,May 2005.

[10] Micromagnetic Modeling of SNR Performance of Longitudinal and Perpendicular Media with various head/SUL combinations, IEEE TransMagn., Vol 40, No.4, p2555 July 2004.

[11] Meas. of Trans. Shape, Width, & Total Magn. Spacing. IEEE TransMagn., Vol 40, No.4, p2567, July 2004.

[12] Experimental Study of Amplitude Asymmetry Effects in Perpendicular Recording, IEEE TransMagn., Vol39, No.5, p2222, Sept. 2003.

[13] Adjusting the Fly Height of Heads in Disk Drives, Freepatentsonline.com, 2003.

[14] One Terabit per Square Inch Perpendicular Recording Conceptual Design, IEEE TransMagn., Vol38, No.4, p1719-1724(July-2002).

[15] Recording Head Design - Chapter 11, The Physics of Ultra High Density Magnetic Recording, Springer Verlag, ISSN 0931-5195, ISBN 3-540-42370-2, p314-348(2001), E. Plumer & D. Weller (editors)

[16] Micromagnetic Study of Switching Speed in Perpendicular Recording Media, IEEE TransMagn., VOL.37, No.4, p 1564(2001).

[17] Measurement of the Thermal Stability Factor Distribution in thin Film Media, IEEE TransMagn., VOL.37, No.4, p 1528(2001)

[18] The Effect of Intergranular Exchange on Thermal Energy Barrier Distributions in Longitudinal Media, IEEE TransMagn., VOL.37, No.4, p 1558(2001),

[19] Media Thermal Robustness (MTR) Test to Quantify Lifetime for Media Thermal Decay, IEEE TransMagn., VOL.37,No.4, p 1561(2001).

[20] Measurement of the Time Dependence of the Switching Field of Thin Film Media Down to 1.6 ns, IEEE TransMagn., Vol36, No.5, p2477(2000).

[21] Signal to noise comparison between GMR and spin tunneling sensors -DIG INTERMAG CONF. BP-11.

[22] Magnetic Recording Technology for 10Gb/Sq" and Beyond, Proceedings of the Fifth International Conf. on Magnetic Materials, Processes, and Devices, PV98-20, ISBNI-56677-214-1, p19(1998), invited paper.

[23] Two Dimensional Model of Eddy Currents and Saturation in Thin Film Write Heads - IEEE Trans Magn., Vol34, NO.4, p1465 (1998).

[24] Effective Field Gradient Dependence on Write Field Rise Time - Paper at the 1996 Intermag Conference IEEE Trans Magn., Mag-32, No.5, pp.3527(1996).

[25] Performance Evaluation of Different Pole Geometries in Thin Film Heads- Presented at the 6th Joint

MMM-Intemag Conf. Published in the IEEE Trans Magn., Mag-30, No.6 pp.3876-3879(1994).

[26] Effect of Rise Time and Field Gradient on Non-linear Bit Shift in Thin Film Heads - Presented at the 6<sup>th</sup> Joint MMM-Intemag Conf.Published in the IEEE Trans Magn., Mag-30, pp.3879-3881(1994).

[27] Advanced Multi-Via Heads - IEEE TransMagn,MAG-30,No.2,287(1994).

[28] A New Thin Film Head which Doubles the Flux through the Coil, Invited Paper at the 1993 Intermag Conference, IEEE Trans. MAG-29, p3832(1993).

[29] Improved Cross-Talk Performance From Multilayer Longitudinal Media With a Hall Head, J. Appl. Phys. 73(10), 15may1993, p6229.

[30] Effects of Substraite Eddy Currents on Magnetic Anisotropy in Permalloy Underlayers for Perp. Media, Japan. J. Appl. Phys. 31(2B),L172(1992).

[31] Frequency Response of Thin Film Heads with Longitudinal and Transverse Anisotropy, IEEE Trans. MAG-26, No.5, p1334(1990).

[32] Three Dimensional Transmission Line Model for Flux Conduction in Thin Film Heads, J. Appl. Phys. 67(9), 4863(1990).

[33] Conduction of Flux at High Frequencies by a Charge Free Magnetization Distribution, IEEE Trans. MAG-24, No.6, 2374(1988).

[34] Conduction of Flux at High Frequencies in Permalloy Strip by Small-Angle Rotations, J. Appl. Phys. 57, 3952 (1985).

### FUNDAMENTAL PHYSICS PUBLICATIONS (21)

[35] Our Improbable Universe, Thunder's Mouth Press, ISBN 1-56858-301-X, 2004 (Cosmology & evolution)

[36] Production Dyn. of the Upsilon in Proton-Nucleon Interactions, Phys. Rev. Let. 55, 1962(1985).

[37] Exper. Test of the Drell-Yan Model In P+W =  $\mu$  +  $\mu$  + X, Phys. Rev. Let. 46, 1607(1981).

[38] A high-statistics study of dimuon production by 400 GeV/c protons AIP Conference Proceedings, 1981.

[39] High Stati. Study of Dimuon Production by 400 GeV Protons, Proc. of the 19th Int. Conf. on High Energy Physics, Tokyo, Japan (1978).

[40] Multimuon Prod. by 400 GeV Protons, Proc. of the Vanderbilt Conf., Amer. Institute of Physics (1978).

[41] Search for Forward Production of Massive States Which Decay with Muon Emission, Phys. Rev. Let., 1977,

[42] Dimuon production by protons in Tungsten, AIP Conference Proceedings, 1978

[43] Confirmation of Enhancement in the Dimuon Mass Spectrum at 9.5 GeV, Phys. Rev.D18,194 (1978).

[44] Dimuon Production in Pion-Fe and P-Fe Interactions at 200 GeV and 240 GeV, Invited Paper, Washington Meeting of the Am. Phys. Soc., Bull. Am. Phys. Soc. II, 21, 577(1976).

[45] Dimuon Production by Pions and Protons in Iron and a Search for the Production in Hydrogen of New Particles which Decay into Muons, Invited Paper, Proc. of the Vanderbilt Conf., Am. Inst. of Phys.(1976).

[46] Dimuon Production of Pions and Protons at Fermilab, Invited Paper, Seattle Meet. of the Div. of Particles and Fields, Am. Phys. Soc. Aug(1975).

[47] Dimuon Production of Pions and Protons, Invited Paper, Int. Conf. on Electron and Photon Interaction at High Energy, Stanford Univ.(1975).

[48] Psi(3.1) Production by Pions and Protons at Fermilab, Invited Paper, Proc. of Summer Inst. on Particle Phys.ics, Stanford Lin. Acc. Cent, (1975).

[49] Psi(3.1) Production by Pions and Protons, Phys. Rev. Let. 35,346(1975). Sited by 34

[50] New Data and Partial Wave Analysis for the Reaction Pion+Proton to Lambda+Kaon, Rutherford Lab. Report #RL-75-089.

[51] Mass Spectrum in the Q Region of Strange Mesons Produced in Pion Proton Collisions at 6.15 GeV/c, Lett. Nuovo Cimento 13, 265(1975).

[52] The Reaction  $\pi + p \rightarrow K_0 + \Lambda_0 + up$  to 1334-MeV/c, Nuclear Physics B.

[53] Three Body Production of Neutral K Mesons, Physical Review D3, 1953-1969(1973).

[54] Thesis, CP and the Three Pion Decay of the Neutral K Meson, California Institute of Technology (1972).

[55] Measurement of the Delta S = - Delta Q Amplitude in Neutral K to Pion-Electron-Neutrino Decay, Phys. Rev. Letters 25, 1214(1970)